

Galatians 2020

Outline Lesson Three

Note: Scriptures marked with an asterisk (*) are those to which we will be turning.

I. The Mosaic Covenant (The Law)

- a. Included 10 Commandments (Ex 20:1-17) plus other rules and regulations (729 in all) (Ex; Lev; Num; Deu)
- b. The purpose of the Law
 - (1) Defined sin (Rom 3:20)
 - (2) Caused everyone to be guilty (and therefore in need of a savior) (Rom 3:19-20; Jas 2:10)
 - (3) Terms of the Law (Deu 28-30)
- c. The sacrificial system and priesthood
 - (1) Priests role was as mediators between God and man (Lev 16)
 - (2) Continual sacrifices offered to cover sins (Heb 9:22)
 - (3) High Priest made sacrifice once a year on Day of Atonement for sins of the people (Lev 16; Heb 9:1-10)

II. The Arrival of Jesus

- a. The promised seed of Abraham (Gal 3:16)
- b. Born a Jew and lived under the law all His earthly life (4 Gospels)
- c. Perfectly kept and fulfilled the law (II Cor 5:21; I Pet 2:22; I Jn 3:5; Mat 5:17)

III. The New Covenant

- a. To be written on men's hearts (Jer 31:31-33; Heb 10:15-18)

- b. Contrasted with Old Covenant (Law) (Heb chpts 8-12)

IV. The Account of How New Covenant Was Made

- a. Passover meal (Mat 26:19; Mat 26: 26-29; I Cor 11:23-25)
- b. Brings followers with Him (*Rom. 6:3-6; Eph 2:5-7)
- c. The crucial question (*Mat 26:36-42; II Cor 5:18)
- d. Jesus' betrayal and arrest (Mat 26:47-56)
 - (1) Jesus operating totally voluntarily (Mat 26:52-54; Jn 10:17-18)
- e. The crucifixion (Mat 27:31-50; Mk 15:21-37; Lk 23:33-46; Jn 19:17-30)
- f. The sacrifice is made (Mat 27:45; II Co 5:21; *Gal 3:13)
- g. The blood is applied (Mat 27:5-51; Heb 9:1-15; Heb 9:24-30)
- h. The seal of the New Covenant (II Cor 1:22; Eph 1:13-14)

V. The New Covenant

- a. The great "uneven exchange" (*Gal 3:13-14; Deu 28; II Cor 5:21; Isa 53)
- b. Work of salvation complete (Jn 19:28-30)
 - (1) Jesus now the "bridge" back to God (Mat 27:50-51; II Co 5:18; Heb 9:1-15; 24-30)
 - (2) Holy Spirit resides in our hearts (Jn 14:16-17)
 - (3) Thru covenant all our needs met (Phil 4:19; *II Pet 1:2-4)
- c. Entering into and Appropriating the New Covenant (Jn 3:1-21; Rom 10:9-10; Heb 6:12; Ro 1:17; Ro 3:28)